

CHICAGO

Citing Sources in Your Text

Unlike MLA or APA citation styles, which call for parenthetical citations, Chicago style calls for footnotes or endnotes. Put a superscript number in your text corresponding to the number of the note; place the citation information at the bottom of the page (for footnotes) or together on an endnotes page.

BOOK (the first time you cite it)

[Footnote number] First Name Last Name, *Title of Book* (Place of Publication: Publisher, Year), page number.

Example:

3. Patrick Martin, *The Politics of the Vatican* (New York: St. Martin's Press, 2000), 31.

Give a full citation the first time you cite a source, including the publication information and page number of the passage cited.

ARTICLE (the first time you cite it)

[Footnote number] First Name Last Name, "Title of Article," *Title of Journal* Volume Number (Year): pages.

Example:

13. Paige Smith, "The Tyranny of the Wireless Industry," *Wireless News* 12 (2002): 5-8.

WEBSITE (the first time you cite it)

[Footnote number] Name of Author (or Corporate Author), *Title of Website*, Date Posted on Web, <URL> (Date you accessed the site).

Example:

24. Lisa Houlihan, *Contemporary Children's Literature Links*, 5 January 2004, <www.childlit.org> (15 January 2004).

When you cite any source for the second, third, etc. time:

7. Martin, 15.

Subsequent footnoted references to a work you've already cited in full need only the author's last name and the number of the page or pages cited.

